



**FEDERAL PUBLIC SERVICE COMMISSION  
COMPETITIVE EXAMINATION-2018  
FOR RECRUITMENT TO POSTS IN BS-17  
UNDER THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT**

**Roll Number**

**ANTHROPOLOGY**

<b>TIME ALLOWED: THREE HOURS</b>	<b>PART-I (MCQS)</b>	<b>MAXIMUM MARKS = 20</b>
<b>PART-I(MCQS): MAXIMUM 30 MINUTES</b>	<b>PART-II</b>	<b>MAXIMUM MARKS = 80</b>
<b>NOTE: (i) Part-II is to be attempted on the separate Answer Book.</b> <b>(ii) Attempt ONLY FOUR questions from PART-II. ALL questions carry EQUAL marks.</b> <b>(iii) All the parts (if any) of each Question must be attempted at one place instead of at different places.</b> <b>(iv) Candidate must write Q. No. in the Answer Book in accordance with Q. No. in the Q.Paper.</b> <b>(v) No Page/Space be left blank between the answers. All the blank pages of Answer Book must be crossed.</b> <b>(vi) Extra attempt of any question or any part of the attempted question will not be considered.</b>		

**PART-II**

- Q. No. 2.** Define anthropology. How is it different from other fields of Social Sciences in terms of approach and methodology? **(20)**
- Q. No. 3.** Discuss the issue of objectivity and subjectivity in the field of social research. Explain whether or not objective research is attainable in social anthropology. **(20)**
- Q. No. 4.** Culture develops in response to the basic needs of human beings. Explain. **(20)**
- Q. No. 5.** Economics systems evolved through reciprocity to redistribution and market system. Explain. **(20)**
- Q. No. 6.** Religion is a significant commonality in Pakistani Culture. How sectarianism can be controlled to use religion for national integration? **(20)**
- Q. No. 7.** Elaborate different types of kinship systems. Kinship affect political allegiances in Pakistan. Explain. **(20)**
- Q. No. 8.** Write short notes on any **FOUR** of the following: **(5 each) (20)**
- (a)** Rural-urban migration
  - (b)** Participant observation
  - (c)** Types of family
  - (d)** Main branches of anthropology
  - (e)** Cultural relativism
  - (f)** Applied anthropology and community development

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